FOR TEACHERS ONLY

The University of the State of New York
REGENTS HIGH SCHOOL EXAMINATION

PS–P

PHYSICAL SETTING/PHYSICS

Thursday, January 25, 2007 — 1:15 to 4:15 p.m., only

SCORING KEY AND RATING GUIDE

Directions to the Teacher:

Refer to the directions on page 3 before rating student papers. Updated information regarding the rating of this examination may be posted on the New York State Education Department’s web site during the rating period. Check this web site http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/osa/ and select the link “Examination Scoring Information” for any recently posted information regarding this examination. This site should be checked before the rating process for this examination begins and several times throughout the Regents examination period.

Part A and Part B–1

Allow 1 credit for each correct response.

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<td>23 . . . 4</td>
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<td>24 . . . 1</td>
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</table>
Directions to the Teacher

Follow the procedures below for scoring student answer papers for the Physical Setting/Physics examination. Additional information about scoring is provided in the publication Information for Scoring Regents Examinations in the Sciences.

Use only red ink or red pencil in rating Regents papers. Do not attempt to correct the student’s work by making insertions or changes of any kind.

On the detachable answer sheet for Part A and Part B–1, indicate by means of a checkmark each incorrect or omitted answer. In the box provided at the end of each part, record the number of questions the student answered correctly for that part.

Students’ responses must be scored strictly according to the Scoring Key and Rating Guide. For open-ended questions, credit may be allowed for responses other than those given in the rating guide if the response is a scientifically accurate answer to the question and demonstrates adequate knowledge as indicated by the examples in the rating guide.

Fractional credit is not allowed. Only whole-number credit may be given to a response. Units need not be given when the wording of the questions allows such omissions.

Raters should enter the scores earned for Part A, Part B–1, Part B–2, and Part C on the appropriate lines in the box printed on the answer booklet, and then should add these four scores and enter the total in the box labeled “Total Written Test Score.” Then, the student’s raw score on the written test should be converted to a scaled score by using the conversion chart that will be posted on the Department’s web site: http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/osa/ on Thursday, January 25, 2007. The student’s scaled score should be entered in the labeled box on the student’s answer booklet. The scaled score is the student’s final examination score.

All student answer papers that receive a scaled score of 60 through 64 must be scored a second time. For the second scoring, a different committee of teachers may score the student’s paper or the original committee may score the paper, except that no teacher may score the same open-ended questions that he/she scored in the first rating of the paper. The school principal is responsible for assuring that the student’s final examination score is based on a fair, accurate, and reliable scoring of the student’s answer paper.

Because scaled scores corresponding to raw scores in the conversion chart may change from one examination to another, it is crucial that for each administration, the conversion chart provided for that administration be used to determine the student’s final score.
Please refer to the Department publication *Regents Examination in Physical Setting/Physics: Rating Guide for Parts B–2 and C*. This publication can be found on the New York State Education Department web site [http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/osa/scire/scirearch/phyratg02.pdf](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/osa/scire/scirearch/phyratg02.pdf). Teachers should become familiar with this guide before rating students’ papers.

**Scoring Criteria for Calculations**

For each question requiring the student to show *all calculations, including the equation and substitution with units*, apply the following scoring criteria:

- Allow 1 credit for the equation and substitution of values with units. If the equation and/or substitution with units is not shown, do *not* allow this credit.
- Allow 1 credit for the correct answer (number and unit). If the number is given without the unit, do *not* allow this credit.
- Penalize a student only once per equation for omitting units.
- Allow full credit even if the answer is not expressed with the correct number of significant figures.

**Part B–2**

52 [1] Allow 1 credit for 2.0 N ± 0.2 N.

53 [1] Allow 1 credit for constructing the resultant 3.7 cm ± 0.2 cm long, at an angle of 36° ± 2° from vector B.

**Examples of 1-credit responses:**

![Examples of 1-credit responses:](image)

**Note:** Do *not* deduct credit if the resultant vector is not labeled.

54 [1] Allow 1 credit for 7.4 N ± 0.4 N or an answer that is consistent with the student’s responses to questions 52 and 53.

Example of a 2-credit response:

\[ R = \frac{\rho L}{A} \]
\[ R = \frac{(150. \times 10^{-8} \ \Omega \cdot \text{m}) (1.00 \times 10^3 \ \text{m})}{3.50 \times 10^{-6} \ \text{m}^2} \]
\[ R = 429 \ \Omega \]


Example of a 2-credit response:

\[ W = VIt \]
\[ W = (115 \ \text{V}) (20.0 \ \text{A}) (60. \ \text{s}) \]
\[ W = 1.4 \times 10^5 \ \text{J} \text{ or } 138 000 \ \text{J} \]
57 [1] Allow 1 credit for correctly plotting all the data points ± 0.3 grid space.

58 [1] Allow 1 credit for drawing the line or curve of best fit.

Example of a 2-credit graph for questions 57 and 58:

![Graph of Attached Weight vs. Total Length]

59 [1] Allow 1 credit for 0.30 m ± 0.01 m or an answer that is consistent with the student’s graph.


Examples of 2-credit responses:

\[ v = f \lambda \]
\[ v = (5.0 \text{ Hz})(1.0 \text{ m}) \quad \text{or} \quad v = (2.0 \text{ Hz})(2.5 \text{ m}) \]
\[ v = 5.0 \text{ m/s} \quad v = 5.0 \text{ m/s} \]

61 [1] 2

62 [1] 4
63 [1] Allow 1 credit for $5.4 \text{ cm} \pm 0.2 \text{ cm}$.


**Example of a 2-credit response:**

\[
d = v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2
\]
\[
a = \frac{2d}{t^2}
\]
\[
a = \frac{2(5.4 \text{ cm})}{(0.30 \text{ s})^2}
\]
\[
a = 120 \text{ cm/s}^2 \text{ or } 1.2 \text{ m/s}^2
\]

**Note:** Allow credit for an answer that is consistent with the student’s response to question 63.


**Example of a 2-credit response:**

\[
v = \frac{d}{t}
\]
\[
v = \frac{5.4 \text{ cm}}{0.30 \text{ s}}
\]
\[
v = 18 \text{ cm/s or } 0.18 \text{ m/s}
\]

**Note:** Allow credit for an answer that is consistent with the student’s response to question 63 or 64.

66 [1] Allow 1 credit for *at least four* dots that are equally spaced $\pm 0.2 \text{ cm}$.

**Example of a 1-credit response:**

\begin{center}
Recording Tape
\end{center}

\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{cccccc}
\textbullet & \\
\textbullet & \\
\textbullet & \\
\textbullet & \\
\textbullet & \\
\textbullet & \\
\end{tabular}
\end{center}

(Drawn to scale)

Example of a 2-credit response:

\[ R = \frac{V}{I} \]
\[ R = \frac{120 \text{ V}}{0.50 \text{ A}} \]
\[ R = 240 \ \Omega \]

68. [1] Allow 1 credit for 190 \( \Omega \) or an answer that is consistent with the student’s response to question 67.


Example of a 2-credit response:

\[ P = I^2R \]
\[ P = (0.50 \text{ A})^2 (50. \ \Omega) \]
\[ P = 12 \text{ W or } 12.5 \text{ W} \]

70. [1] Allow 1 credit for flint glass.

71. [1] Allow 1 credit for \( 1.81 \times 10^8 \) m/s.


Examples of 2-credit responses:

\[ n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2 \]
\[ \sin \theta_2 = \frac{n_1 \sin \theta_1}{n_2} \]
\[ \sin \theta_2 = \frac{1.00 (\sin 55^\circ)}{1.66} \]
\[ \sin \theta_2 = 0.493 \]
\[ \theta_2 = 30^\circ \text{ or } 29.6^\circ \]

\[ n = \frac{\sin i}{\sin r} \]
\[ r = \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sin i}{n} \right) \]
\[ r = \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sin 55^\circ}{1.66} \right) \]
\[ r = 30^\circ \]
Allow 1 credit for drawing a ray in material X at an angle of 30.° ± 2° to the right of the normal. Allow this credit even if an arrowhead is not drawn on the ray.

**Example of a 1-credit response:**

![Ray Diagram]

**Note:** Allow credit for an answer that is consistent with the student’s response to question 72.

**Allow 1 credit for antiproton.**

**Allow 1 credit for stating how the emission spectrum of antihydrogen should compare to the emission spectrum of hydrogen. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:**

--- identical
--- the same

**Allow 1 credit for identifying charge as one characteristic that antimatter particles must possess.**

**Allow 1 credit for explaining why it is a mystery that “the universe seems to be overwhelmingly composed of normal matter.” Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:**

--- Although matter is only created in matter–antimatter pairs, most matter is normal.
--- Matter, not ½ antimatter
--- It should be balanced by antimatter.
--- Matter can only be created in particle–antiparticle pairs.
Submitting Teacher Evaluations of the Test to the Department

Suggestions and feedback from teachers provide an important contribution to the test development process. The Department provides an online evaluation form for State assessments. It contains spaces for teachers to respond to several specific questions and to make suggestions. Instructions for completing the evaluation form are as follows:


2. Select the test title.

3. Complete the required demographic fields.

4. Complete each evaluation question and provide comments in the space provided.

5. Click the SUBMIT button at the bottom of the page to submit the completed form.
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